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Research Scholar, Department of Physical Education, Lovely Professional University, Phagwara, Punjab, India Contribution of Jugraj Singh in Hockey: A Case Study

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Abstract

The purpose of the study was to highlight the contribution of Jugraj Singh for the promotion of Hockey. The study will be a valuable addition to the Professional literature in sports and physical education and will be significant factor to motivate the new sports generations and inspire the young police recruits. Data for the investigation was collected through primary and secondary sources along with interview and self-made questionnaires. Besides that, Eyesensk's Personality Questionnaire was also used to assess the personality of Jugraj Singh. After studying the career and life of Jugraj Singh, and having views of eminent personalities, it is concluded that Jugraj Singh is an excellent hockey player and has won the International Competitions like Junior Asia Cup and Junior World Cup. He is also having the Silver medal in Asian Games in his name. After joining the Punjab Police, he has won so many medals for them in All India Police Games. Result of Eyesenck's Personality questionnaire shows that Jugraj Singh is having an Extrovert personality. At present, Jugraj Singh is Assistant Coach of Indian Hockey team.

Keywords: India, hockey, achievements, Punjab police, medal, player, pap and coach

Introduction

Jugraj Singh is one of the eminent personalities of Indian hockey. He is a self-coached and iconic drag-flicker who became the young face of the Indian hockey team and youth icon for anybody who ever followed Indian Hockey. The other synonyms for Jugraj Singh are the spirit of Indian hockey and brave fighter. He is having so many glorious achievements in hockey such as being the gold medallist under 18 years of age in Asia Cup as a captain. The aim of the present study was to highlight the contribution of Maharaja Ranjit Singh Awardee Jugraj Singh towards the promotion of the Hockey. The study will be a valuable addition to the Professional literature in sports and physical education and will be significant factor to motivate the new sports generations and inspire the young police recruits.

Material & Methods

Data for the investigation was collected through primary and secondary sources. Interview and self-made questionnaires were also used to collect data from family members, friends and coaches. Besides, Eyesenck's Personality Questionnaire was also used to assess the personality of Jugraj Singh.



Fig 1: Author in an Interview session with Jugraj Singh $^{\sim 1214\, \sim}$

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Results

Jugraj Singh was born in an ordinary family to S. Harjinder Singh and Smt. Gurmeet Kaur on 22nd April 1983. He belongs to Sikh family. His father got retired as a physical education teacher and his mother retired as the head mistress. Jugraj Singh has two brothers and one sister. His sister Manpreet Kaur is an Assistant Professor in Lovely Professional University, Phagwara and brother Nawab Singh is well settled in Australia. His Elder cousin Arjun Awardee Golden girl Rajbir Kaur is an Ex-India Captain.

Jugraj Singh started his schooling at Saheed Darshan Singh Pheruman Public School from his native place, village Rayya, District Amritsar. Till his fifth standard, Jugraj Singh had least interest in hockey. Then in 1994, Jugraj Singh joined the Surjeet Academy at Jalandhar under the supervision and guidance of his sister Rajbir Kaur. Under the coaching of Mohan Singh and Jhilmil Singh, Jugraj Singh worked hard to become a good hockey player. He completed his secondary level of education from Lyallpur Khalsa Senior Secondary School, Jalandhar. In 2001 he joined the Junior Indian Hockey Team. In this team his coach was Senior Rajinder Singh. Under the coaching of Rajinder Singh, his game flourished in full swing. Jugraj Singh joined PAP Jalandhar as the Head constable in the same year. Jugraj Singh then got selected as the captain of Junior Indian hockey team. In the first tournament under his Captainship, his team won the Junior Asia Cup and he was declared the Player of the Tournament. After this success he was promoted to the rank of an A.S.I in PAP Jalandhar. He played for Punjab Police team as well as the Indian team. His Punjab Police team won the Murguppa Gold Cup at Chennai. In the same year his team won the Junior World Cup at Australia and Jugraj Singh was declared second top scorer. On Novmber 5, 2001 Punjab Police promoted to Jugraj Singh to the post of Sub Inspector.

After playing for one year in the Junior Team, he got selected in the Senior Team. In Senior Hockey Team Jugraj Singh's performance in the tournament was good. In 2002 his team won the silver medal in Asian Games. His team participated in senior World cup 2002 at Malaysia. This is a record that Punjab Police won the Nehru Gold Cup hockey tournament in 2002, 2003 and 2004. March 2003 Jugraj Singh becomes as an Inspector in Punjab Police. In champion trophy 2003 India beat Pakistan in a league match and Jugraj Singh got two score. In this match Pakistani World famous drag flicker Sohail Abbas gives his stick to Jugraj Singh as a loving gift. It is the memorable moment of Jugraj Singh's life. In 2003, Punjab state government awarded him with Maharaja Ranjit Singh award from Chief Minister Captain Amrinder Singh at Chandigarh for his outstanding performance in hockey.

Unfortunately, on the eye of September 2, 2003 he and his friend Rajbarinder Singh Pannu met with an accident near Haveli Restaurant at Jalandhar. It was a major car accident. They were admitted in DMC Ludhiana. After some days, Jugraj Singh was refered to Batra Hospital, Delhi. Jugraj Singh right arm and right thigh got severely injured. There after he was referred to America for the treatment of his thigh. After Jugraj Singh's accident the level of Punjab Police team and Indian hockey team started decreasing day by day.

Jugraj Singh returned to practice after a gap of one year. The man of iron rejoined the Indian Hockey team. But he was not given the chance to play because of politics. How He and his passion of hockey never lost the heart and he played for Punjab Police team. Where has team won several medals. Jugraj Singh completed his graduation in April 2006 from Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla.

In 2008 President of the Indian Hockey Federation K.P.S Gill selected Jugraj Singh as a coach for the Junior and Sub Junior Hockey Team. He produced Gurjinder and Deewakar Ram as drag- flickers. He won the best scorer award in All India Police game 2009-2010 at Gowahti. In 2010 Indian Hockey Federation selected Jugraj Singh as the assistant coach for Senior Team with Chief coach Josh Brasa. In 2010 Common Wealth Games, Indian Hockey Team won silver medal for the first time and in Asian Games 2010, India won bronze medal. Indian team scored the highest through short corner in both Common Wealth and Asian Games. Under his coaching the performance of Sandeep Singh, Rupinderpal Singh and Raghunath improved as a drag flicker. It was the happiest moment that after eight years hockey players qualified for the Olympic Games 2012. At present Jugraj Singh is working as Deputy Superintendent of Police in Punjab Police at PAP Jalandhar and lives with his family member in his native village Rayya.

Table 1: The Award of Honour of Jugraj Singh

| Year Award | |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| 2003 | Maharaja Ranjit Singh Award |

 Table 2: The Participation of Jugraj Singh in International Competitions

| Competition | Year | Venue | Medal |
|--------------------------------|------|--------------|--------|
| Junior World Cup | 2001 | Australia | Gold |
| Senior World Cup | 2002 | Malaysia | - |
| Junior Asia Cup (As a Captain) | 2001 | Malaysia | Gold |
| Asian Games | 2002 | Korea | Silver |
| Five Nation Junior Tournament | 2001 | Kuala Lumpur | Bronze |
| Champion Challenge Trophy | 2001 | Malaysia | Gold |
| Sultan Azlan Shah Cup | 2001 | Malaysia | - |
| Champion Trophy | 2002 | Germany | - |
| Four Nation Double Leg | 2002 | Australia | Silver |
| Four Nation Double Leg | 2003 | Australia | Gold |
| Champion Trophy | 2003 | Germany | - |
| Panasonic Gold Cup | 2003 | Germany | Gold |
| Three Nation Tournament | 2003 | Australia | Silver |
| Four Nation Tournament | 2004 | Germany | - |
| Four Nation Tournament | 2006 | Germany | - |

Table 3: The Participation of Jugraj Singh in Premier Hockey League

| Competition | Team | Year | Venue | Medal |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------|------------------------|--------|
| Premier Hockey League | Chandigarh Dynamos | 2005 | Hyderabad | Gold |
| Premier Hockey League | Chandigarh Dynamos | 2006 | Chandigarh | Silver |
| Premier Hockey League | Chandigarh Dynamos | 2007 | Chandigarh and Chennai | - |
| Premier Hockey League | Sher E Jalandhar | 2008 | Chandigarh | - |

 Table 4: The Achievements of Jugraj Singh in National competitions

| Competition | Year | Venue | Medal |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------|--------|
| Senior National Hockey Championship | 2000 | Jammu | Bronze |
| National Games | | Hyderabad | Gold |
| Senior National Hockey Championship | 2005 | Hyderabad | - |
| Senior National Hockey Championship | 2006 | Hyderabad | - |
| Junior National | 2001 | Chennai | Bronze |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 1996 | Delhi | Silver |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 1998 | Delhi | Silver |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 1999 | Delhi | Bronze |
| Muruguppa Gold Cup | 2001 | Chennai | Gold |
| All India Beighton Cup | 2002 | Kolkata | Gold |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 2002 | Delhi | Gold |
| All India Police Hockey Championship | 2002 | Mumbai | Silver |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 2003 | Delhi | Gold |
| All India Surjeet Hockey Tournament | 2003 | Jalandhar | Silver |
| Nehru Gold Cup | 2004 | Delhi | Gold |
| All India Surjeet Hockey Tournament | 2004 | Jalandhar | Silver |
| Punjab Police Inter Zone Sports Meet | | Jalandhar | - |
| All India Police Hockey Championship | | Karnataka | Gold |
| Punjab Police Games | | Jalandhar | - |
| Tracer Cup | | Jalandhar | Gold |

 Table 5: The Roll of Honour as the Best Scorer in different competitions to Jugraj Singh

| Competition | | Venue | Goals |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------|-------|
| Senior National Hockey Championship | 2000 | Jammu | 13 |
| Junior Asia Cup (Captain) | 2001 | Malaysia | 14 |
| Junior World Cup (Second Top Scorer) | 2001 | Australia | 07 |
| All India Police Game | 2006 | Jalandhar | 18 |
| All India Police Game | 2009 | Guwahati | 14 |
| All India Police Game | 2010 | Guwahati | 15 |

 Table 6: Jugraj Singh's period as an Assistant Coach of Indian Hockey Team

| Year | Team |
|----------------|--|
| 2008-2010 | Junior and Sub Junior Indian Hockey Team |
| 2010-Till Date | Senior Indian Hockey Team |

Table 7: The Professional Achievements of Jugraj Singh in Job

| Month/Year | Rank | | |
|---------------|----------------|--|--|
| July 2001 | Head Constable | | |
| July 2001 | A.S.I. | | |
| November 2001 | Sub Inspector | | |
| March 2003 | Inspector | | |
| November 2011 | D.S.P | | |

Conclusion

After doing this case study on hockey star Jugraj Singh I personally feel that the life of a sportsperson is more interesting and challenging than an ordinary individual. I believe that this case study will motivate all sportspersons and physical education students to participate in hockey and other sports with full dedication and determination to develop sports in India. Jugraj Singh participated in Asia Cup, National Games, and International Games, and won Gold and Silver medals. After joining Punjab Police, he also won many medals in All India Police Games. This study regards to Jugraj Singh for a lot of contribution in development of hockey in India.

All his family members, relatives, coaches and eminent personalities understand that about Jugraj Singh has a great passion for hockey and he is a hardworking, disciplined and a good learned man. Jugraj Singh is a very punctual officer and remains physically and mentally alert during his job hours. Jugraj Singh gives respect and honour to people who work hard with honesty. This is a great pleasure that I have studied the life of such an eminent sportsperson.

Eysenck's Personality Questionnaire was used to find out personality of Jugraj Singh. The result of Eysenck's Personality Inventory shows that Jugraj Singh is Psychoticish score is normal, Extraversion score is extrovert, neuroticism score is normal, and Lie score's is results are not valid. So Jugraj Singh is under the personality of extrovert.

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